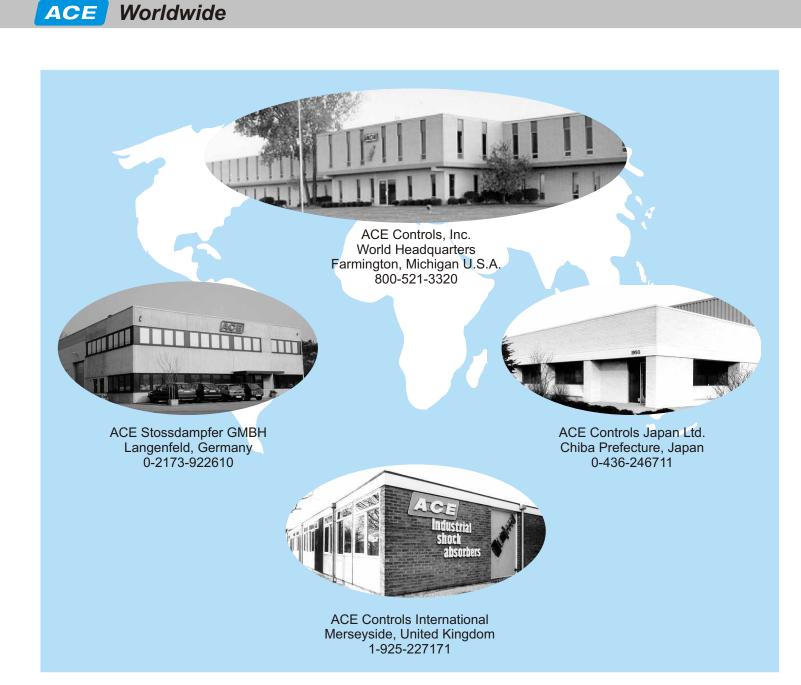


Gas Springs & Hydraulic Dampers



ACE Controls Inc. World leader in deceleration technology ISO 9001:2000 Certified

01/06



Founded over 35 years ago, ACE Controls, Inc. is recognized as the world leader in the design and manufacture of deceleration devices for a wide variety of industries. Facilities are located in the United States, England, Germany and Japan together with extensive distribution throughout the world. ACE is able to provide an excellent and responsive sales and support network.

The ACE Controls product line includes gas springs, hydraulic dampers, industrial shock absorbers, stacker crane shocks as well as crane and heavy industrial shock absorbers, velocity controls, rotary dampers and TUBUS elastomer bumpers.

ACE's innovations include adjustable and selfcompensating shock absorbers as well as CAD files and simulation software for shock absorber applications and product selection. ACE Controls, Inc. is a certified ISO 9001:2000 manufacturer.

The ACE line of gas springs is ideal for counterbalancing loads to provide assistance in both lifting and lowering covers, guards and panels, as well as limiting the rate at which heavy covers, etc. can be moved.

ACE Controls' Applications Department is one of the most advanced in the industry. Engineers are available to assist you by providing full technical support for your gas spring and hydraulic damper application requirements. The ACE Controls Applications Department can be reached at 800-521-3320.

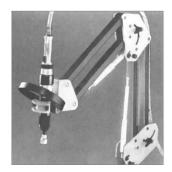
ACE Gas Spring Applications





















Additional Gas Spring Applications Include:

Computers Photocopiers Aircraft Overhead Compartments Aircraft Galley Equipment Truck Engine Covers Truck Side Panels Electrical Enclosure Cabinets Boat Engine Hatches Bus/Coach Engine Covers Bus/Coach Courier Seats Fork Lifts Conveyor Belt Tensioning Roof Ventilation Hatches Manhole/Access Covers Molding Machines Executive Desks Smoke Vents Stair Lifts Security Cabinets Washing Machine Lids Automatic Cash Dispensers

ACE Function, Construction and Operation, Gas Springs

Function

In every action involving a lifting or lowering motion, e.g. when opening a hatch lid, there are masses in movement which must be controlled.

If this is ignored, then the kinetic energy caused by the mass in motion can result in considerable damage. There are several ways that ACE offers to control this motion.

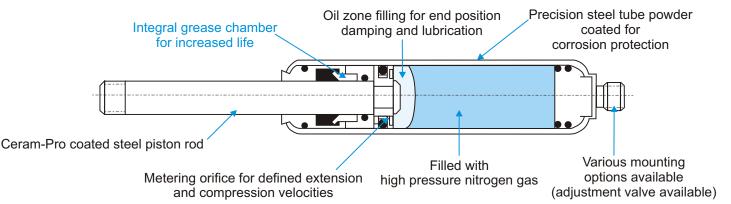
a) Shock absorbers - used when no return assistance is required and no restriction of the velocity is required, control being provided shortly before the mechanical components make contact.

b) Velocity controls - used when no return assistance is required, and control of velocity throughout the motion is required.

c) Rotary dampers - used in light load situations requiring no return assistance and controlled velocity throughout the motion.

d) Gas springs - used when return assistance or load support (counterbalance) is required throughout the motion.

The gas springs can be provided in a wide range of body sizes, stroke lengths and the force provided can be specified to suit the specific application. The extension and compression velocities can also be customized on request.



Construction and Operation

ACE gas springs are maintenance free self-contained systems which are filled with high pressure nitrogen gas to a defined pressure. They also contain a small quantity of oil to provide end position damping.

During operation, the nitrogen gas flows through the metering orifice and allows the load to be lowered in a controlled manner. The force of the gas spring works against the weight and prevents it from accelerating and damaging mechanical components on closure.

Upon reversal the nitrogen flows back through the piston orifice and the gas spring force assists the action, reducing the effort required to reset the mechanism.

The opening and closing speeds can be varied by altering the size of the metering orifice.

For cushioning on the extension stroke, mount with the rod down. For cushioning on the compression stroke, mount with the rod up.

An integral grease chamber behind the rod seals ensures lasting lubrication which can increase the life of ACE gas springs by at least 100% compared to other products on the market.

The Ceram-Pro coated steel piston rod and powder coated precision steel body ensure excellent corrosion protection and provide a long maintenance free working life.

The wide variety of available mounting accessories provide mounting versatility and options.

3

ACE Calculations and Mounting Instructions, Gas Springs

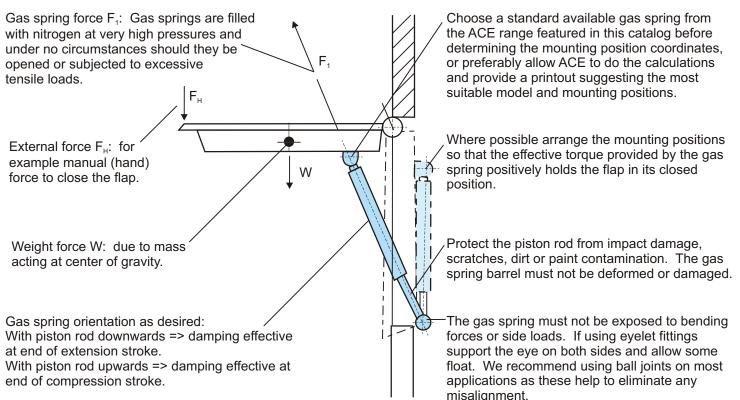
Use the following application parameters to Example calculate a suitable ACE gas spring: W = 90 lbs (41 kg) R_w = 30 in (762 mm) 1. Weight of the lid or flap lbs (kg) $L_{g} = 6 in (152.4 mm)$ 2. Position of the center of gravity in (mm) n = 2 3. Sketch of the application layout $F_{1} = 90 \cdot 30$ 6.2 $F_1 = 225 \text{ lbs} (1000 \text{ N})$ Symbols used: Basic formula for calculating required W Force due to weight of the lid W lbs (kg) extension force: R_w Radius of center of gravity in (mm) Chosen force: $F_1 = \frac{W \cdot R_w}{L_c \cdot n}$ lbs (N) Distance to gas spring in (mm) L $F_1 = 225 \text{ lbs} (1000 \text{ N})$ Center of gravity s Chosen gas spring: D Pivot point GS-22-200-AA-1000 Number of gas springs n The basic formula given enables an in parallel approximate calculation of the required gas spring force for one mounting position geometry.

In order to save time we recommend that the calculation and selection of the most suitable gas spring be completed by ACE.

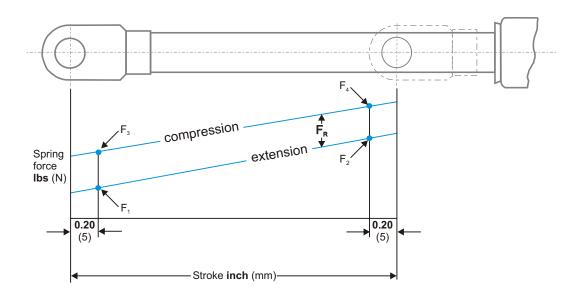
With our sophisticated selection software we can quickly determine the resultant opening or closing forces throughout the complete movement and recommend the optimum mounting points, gas spring model and nominal force.

Please fax us the completed Application Data form on page 10.

ACE gas springs are self contained, maintenance free devices and are supplied ready for installation. The following points should be noted to ensure the longest possible working life:



Gas Spring - Push Type



Gas Spring Force - Stroke Characteristics

Туре	Progression* approximate %	Friction F _R approximate Ibs (N)		
GS-15	27	4 (20)		
GS-19	33	7 (30)		
GS-22	38	7 (30)		
GS-28	52	9 (40)		

used when specifying gas springs) F_1 to F_2 = Force on extension stroke F_2 to F_2 = Force on extension stroke

 F_1 = Nominal Force at **68°** F (20° C) (this figure is normally

 F_{3} to F_{4} = Force on compression stroke

*The progression (slope of the force line in the characteristic diagram above) is due to the reduction of the internal gas volume as the piston rod moves from its initial position to its fully stroked position. The approximate progression values given above for standard springs can be altered upon request.

Effect of temperature: The nominal F_1 force figure is given at **68° F** (20° C).

An increase in temperature of **18° F** or 10° C will result in approximately a 3.4% increase in the force.

General extension force tolerance for fixed force gas springs is +40N/-20N. General extension force tolerance for adjustable gas springs is plus or minus 5 - 7%. Note: Initial breakaway force may be higher if units are stored for a long period without use.

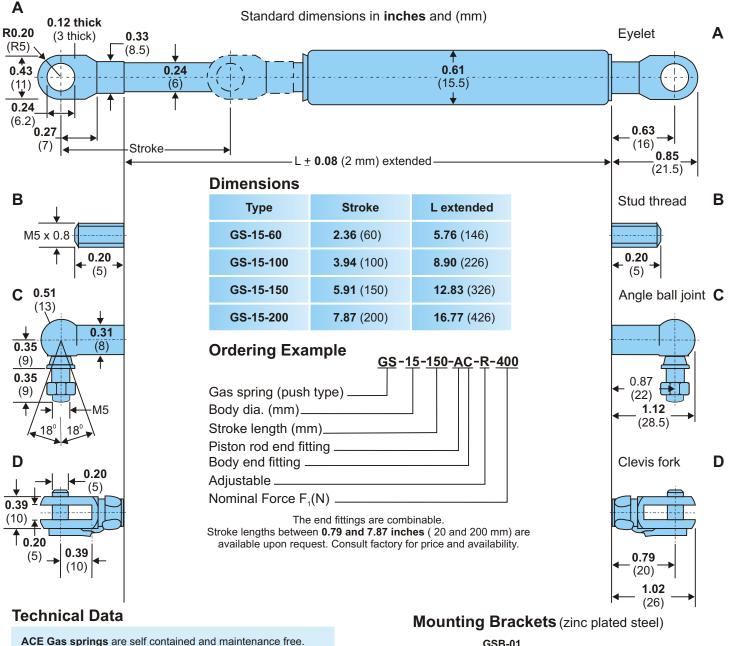
Additional Gas Spring Available Options

- 1. Lockable gas springs: GBF & GBS 22, 28 & 40
- 2. Gas springs (push type): GS-40
- 3. Gas springs (pull type): GZ-19, GZ-28 (GZ models are a special order)

Note: GS and GZ gas springs are available as fixed force options with optional lengths.

ACE Gas Springs - Push Type

Extension force range 2 to 90 lbs (10 to 400 N)



Mounting position: Can be mounted in any position, but we recommend mounting with piston rod downwards so that damping is effective at end of extension stroke.

End position damping length: approximately 0.39 (10 mm)

Force progression: approximately 27%

Temperature range: -22 to +176° F (-30 to +80° C)

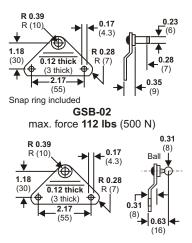
Fluid: nitrogen gas and oil (for end position damping)

Force range: 2 to 90 lbs (10 to 400 N)

Material: Ceram-Pro coated steel piston rod for corrosion protection, body: powder coated steel

End fittings: zinc plated steel or aluminum

Options: without damping, extended length damping, special force curves, special lengths, alternative end fittings, M5 adjusting knob

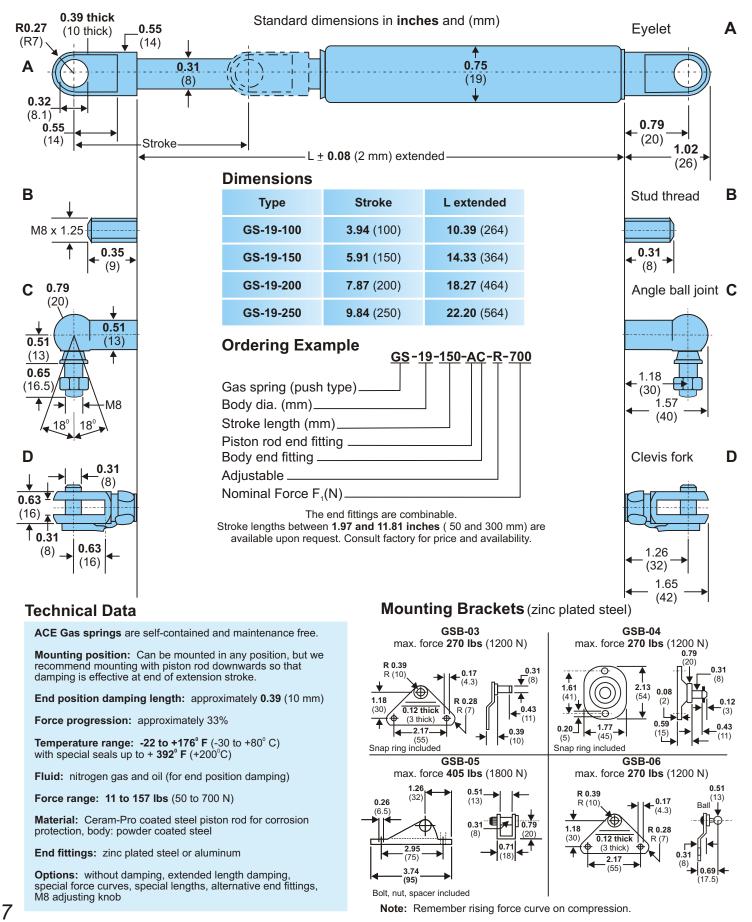


GSB-01 max. force **112 lbs** (500 N)

Note: Remember rising force curve on compression.

ACE Gas Springs - Push Type

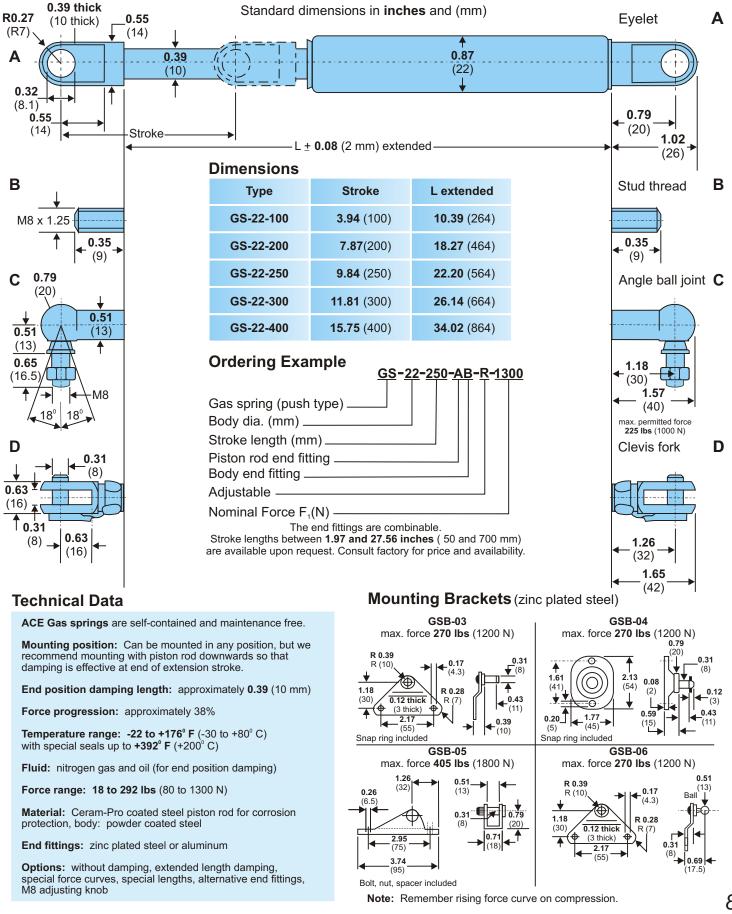
Extension force range 11 to 157 lbs (50 to 700 N)



ACE Controls, Inc. Phone: 800-521-3320 Fax: 248-476-2470 E-mail: shocks@acecontrols.com www.acecontrols.com

Gas Springs - Push Type ACE

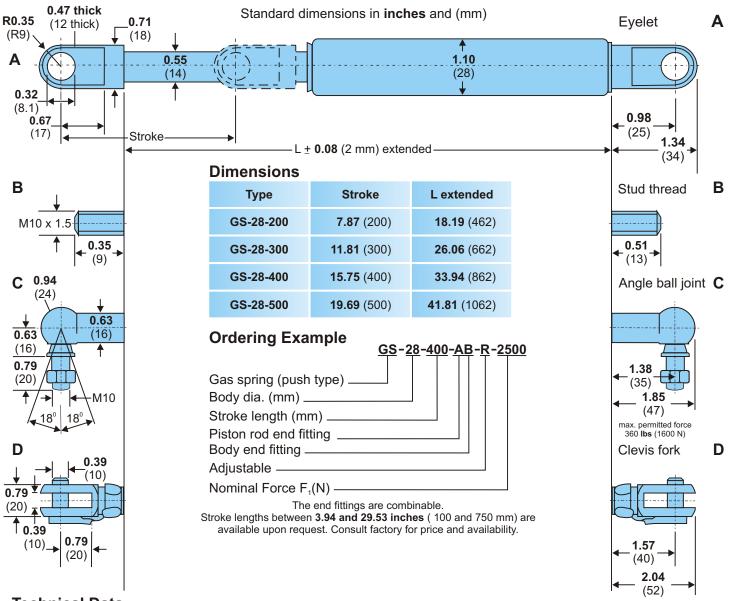
Extension force range 18 to 292 lbs (80 to 1,300 N)



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ACE Gas Springs - Push Type

Extension force range 22 to 562 lbs (100 to 2,500 N)



Technical Data

ACE Gas springs are self-contained and maintenance free.

Mounting position: Can be mounted in any position, but we recommend mounting with piston rod downwards so that damping is effective at end of extension stroke.

End position damping length: approximately 0.39 (10 mm)

Force progression: approximately 52%

Temperature range: -22 to +176° F (-30 to +80° C) with special seals up to $+392^{\circ}$ F (+200° C)

Fluid: nitrogen gas and oil (for end position damping)

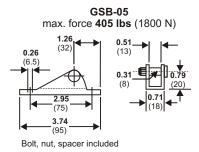
Force range: 22 to 562 lbs (100 to 2500 N)

Material: Ceram-Pro coated steel piston rod for corrosion protection, body: powder coated steel

End fittings: zinc plated steel or aluminum

Options: without damping, extended length damping, special force curves, special lengths, alternative end fittings, M10 adjusting knob

Mounting Bracket (zinc plated steel)



Note: Remember rising force curve on compression.

ACE Application Information - Options

Requiremen	t per year
Company	
Fax E-mail	

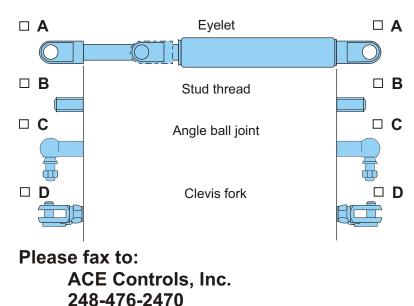
Gas Spring Type

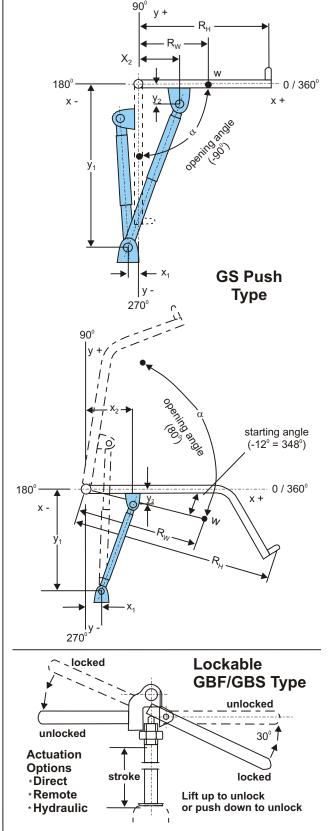
Radius of center of gravity	R.,,	in (mm)
Moving weight	w	lbs (kg)
Radius of hand force	R _H	 in (mm)
Desired max. handforce	F _H	 lbs (N)
No of gas springs in parallel	n	 pcs
Starting angle (0 to 360°)		 0
Opening angle (-360 to +360°)	α	 0

Gas Spring fixing points (complete if desired)

Fixed point	(x-coord.) x1	in (mm)
Fixed point	(y-coord.) y1	in (mm)
Moving point	(x-coord.) x2	in (mm)
Moving point	(y-coord.) y2	in (mm)

Desired Mounting Fittings

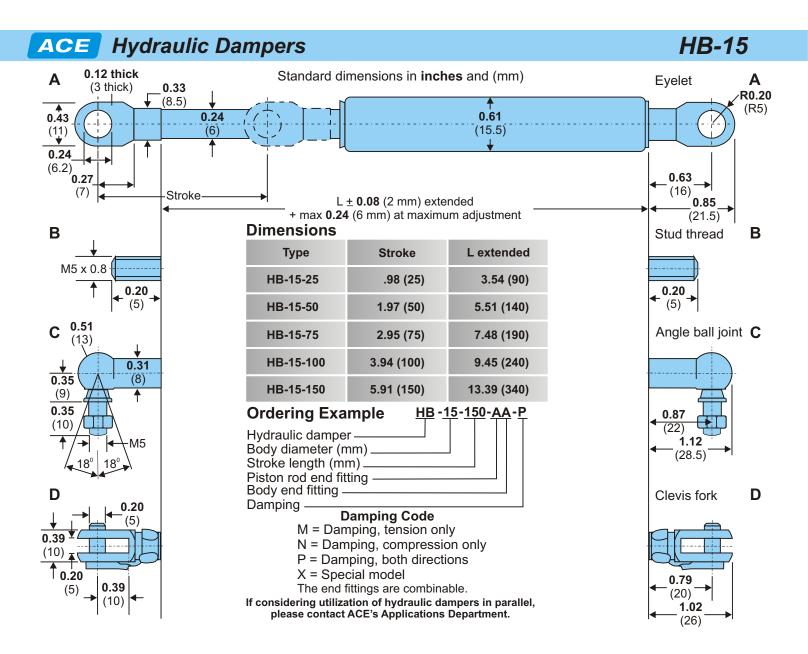




ACE Controls is dedicated to continuous improvement. We therefore reserve the right to change models, dimensions or specifications without notice or obligation.

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GBF and GBS types are available in 22 mm, 28 mm and 40 mm diameters with optional lengths. For range of types not shown in this catalog consult your local distributor or ACE Controls directly.



Technical Data

ACE hydraulic dampers are self-contained and maintenance free.

Mounting position: can be mounted in any position

Adjustment: pull the piston rod out to its fully extended position. While pulling on the rod, turn it clockwise or counter-clockwise until the desired damping is achieved. The adjustment is multiturn and correct damping may require several trial and error adjustments.

Attention: dampers have free travel accounting for approximately 20% of stroke

Mechanical stop: required 1 to 1.5 mm before end of stroke

Temperature range: -22° to +176° F (-30° to +80° C), with special seals up to 248° F (120° C)

Fluid: hydraulic oil

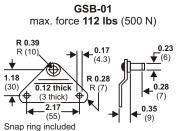
Minimum force: 4 lbs (20 N) Maximum force: 180 lbs (800 N)

Material: Ceram-Pro coated steel piston rod for corrosion protection, body: powder coated steel

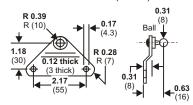
End fittings: zinc plated steel or aluminum

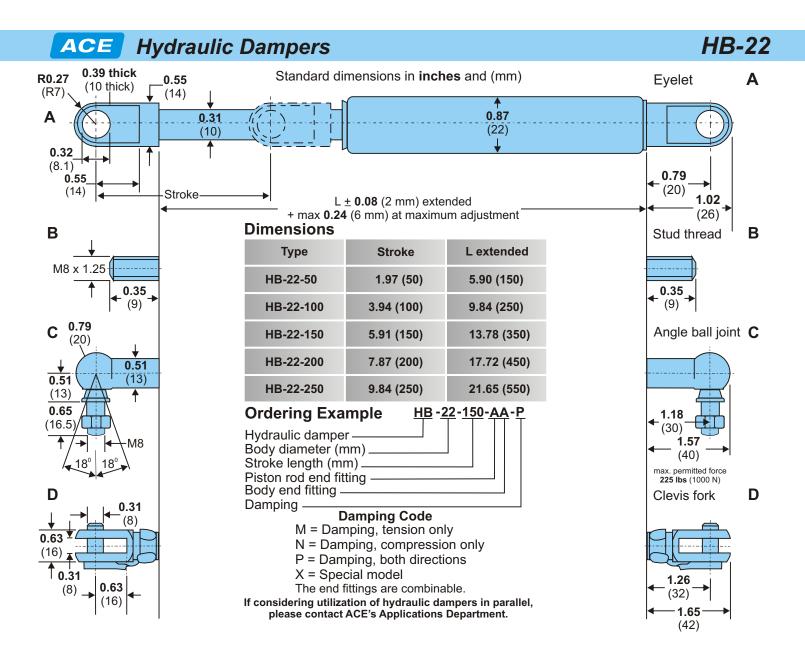
Options: units with other damping characteristics, other stroke lengths, special seal materials, alternative end fittings and protective rod sleeves

Mounting Brackets (zinc plated steel)



GSB-02 max. force 112 lbs (500 N)





Technical Data

ACE hydraulic dampers are self-contained and maintenance free.

Mounting position: can be mounted in any position

Adjustment: pull the piston rod out to its fully extended position. While pulling on the rod, turn it clockwise or counter-clockwise until the desired damping is achieved. The adjustment is multiturn and correct damping may require several trial and error adjustments.

Attention: dampers have free travel accounting for approximately 20% of stroke

Mechanical stop: required 1 to 1.5 mm before end of stroke

Temperature range: -22° to +176° F (-30° to +80° C), with special seals up to 248° F (120° C)

Fluid: hydraulic oil

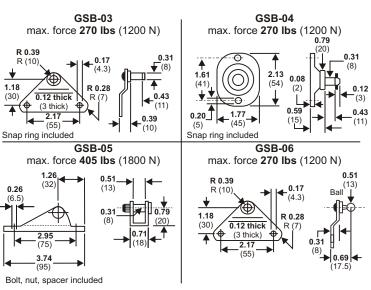
Minimum force: 7 lbs (30 N) Maximum force: 405 lbs (1,800 N)

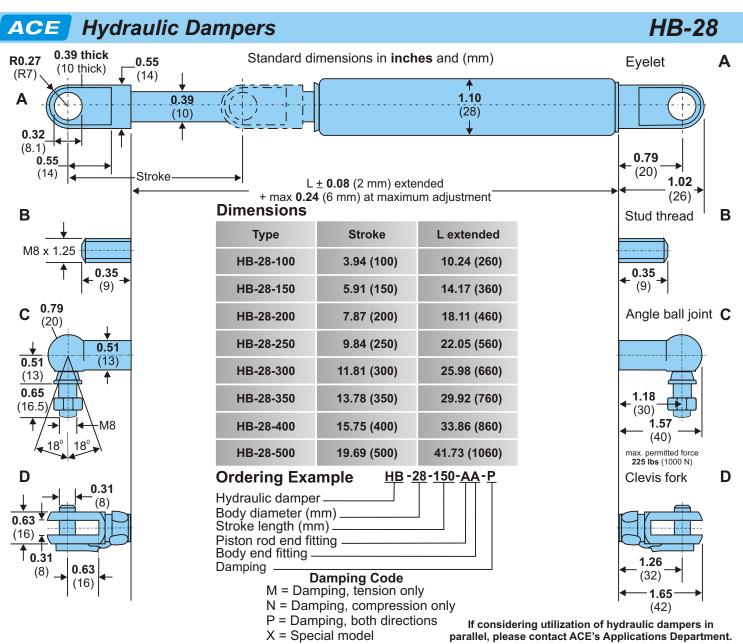
Material: Ceram-Pro coated steel piston rod for corrosion protection, body: powder coated steel

End fittings: zinc plated steel or aluminum

Options: units with other damping characteristics, other stroke lengths, special seal materials, alternative end fittings and protective rod sleeves

Mounting Brackets (zinc plated steel)





The end fittings are combinable.

Technical Data

ACE hydraulic dampers are self-contained and maintenance free.

Mounting position: can be mounted in any position

Adjustment: pull the piston rod out to its fully extended position. While pulling on the rod, turn it clockwise or counter-clockwise until the desired damping is achieved. The adjustment is multiturn and correct damping may require several trial and error adjustments.

Attention: dampers have free travel accounting for approximately 20% of stroke

Mechanical stop: required 1 to 1.5 mm before end of stroke

Temperature range: -22° to +176° F (-30° to +80° C), with special seals up to 248° F (120° C)

Fluid: hydraulic oil

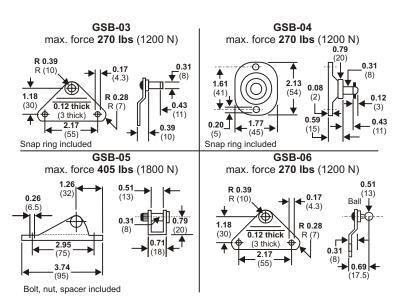
Minimum force: 7 lbs (30 N) Maximum force: 674 lbs (3,000 N)

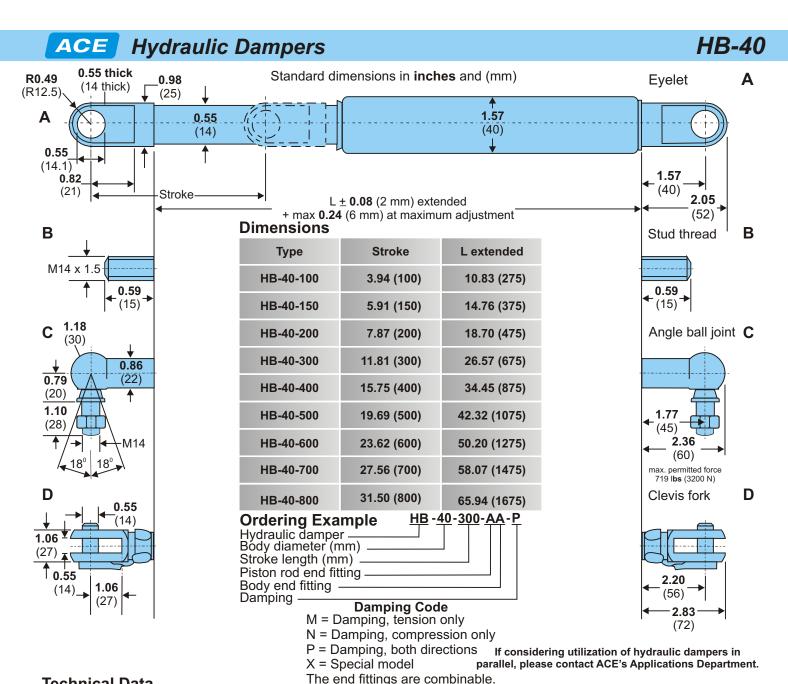
Material: Ceram-Pro coated steel piston rod for corrosion protection, body: powder coated steel

End fittings: zinc plated steel or aluminum

Options: units with other damping characteristics, other stroke lengths, special seal materials, alternative end fittings and protective rod sleeves

Mounting Brackets (zinc plated steel)





Technical Data

ACE hydraulic dampers are self-contained and maintenance free.

Mounting position: can be mounted in any position

Adjustment: pull the piston rod out to its fully extended position. While pulling on the rod, turn it clockwise or counter-clockwise until the desired damping is achieved. The adjustment is multi-turn and correct damping may require several trial and error adjustments.

Attention: dampers have free travel accounting for approximately 20% of stroke

Mechanical stop: required 1 to 1.5 mm before end of stroke

Temperature range: -22° to +176° F (-30° to +80° C), with special seals up to 248° F (120° C)

Fluid: hydraulic oil

Minimum force: 7 lbs (30 N) Maximum force: 2,248 lbs (10,000 N)

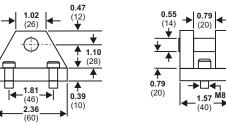
Material: Ceram-Pro coated steel piston rod for corrosion protection, body: powder coated steel

End fittings: zinc plated steel or aluminum

Options: units with other damping characteristics, other stroke lengths, special seal materials, alternative end fittings and protective rod sleeves

Mounting Bracket (zinc plated steel)

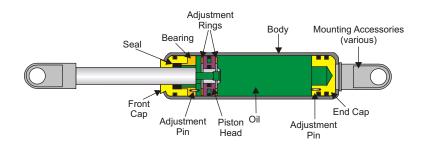
ME14 max. force 2,248 lbs (10,000 N)



ACE Hydraulic Dampers

ACE Controls hydraulic dampers are the economical choice for solving your automation damping problems. These maintenance free controls are ideal for drilling and tapping equipment, pick and place automation, swinging loads, tooling fixtures, lids, slides and more.

ACE hydraulic dampers are versatile and feature single or double-acting designs. Adjustment is easily achieved by pulling and turning the rod until the desired damping speed is attained.



ACE Stocking Distributor Locations - USA, Canada and Latin America

	ang Distributor			an America			
United State	c			United States			
Location		Distributer	Talanhana	Location	City	Distributor	Talanhana
	City	Distributor	Telephone				Telephone
Alabama	Birmingham	FPS Technologies	205-798-9440	Virginia	Fredericksburg		540-898-4511
Arizona	Phoenix	Barkley Playman Co.	800-525-8592	Washington	Seattle	Warden Fluid Dynamics	206-633-0382
Arkansas	Fort Smith	Franklin Electrofluid Co.	800-264-7406		Spokane	Warden Fluid Dynamics	800-234-8265
	Little Rock	Franklin Electrofluid Co.	800-272-5665		Vancouver	Warden Fluid Dynamics	360-696-4946
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	Santa Clara	Nor-Cal Controls, Inc.	408-727-5756		Mequon	Neff Engr. of Wisconsin	262-834-6300
Colorado	Englewood	Advanced Air Products Co.	303-778-0800		•	Ū.	
Connecticut	Bloomfield	Pearse Pearson Co., Inc.	860-242-7777				
Florida	Tampa	Gulf Controls Corporation	800-282-9125				
Georgia	Stone Mountain	TSI Solutions	770-879-3500	If you are locate	d in one of the	following states, please refe	er to the column
Hawaii	Honolulu	Hawaiian Fluid Power	808-833-4516	and the ministration of the second state with an AOE Operatorial statistic multi-term			
Illinois		Fluid Power Engineering Co.		and select from			U /
11111015	0	Air Specialists					
Indiana	St. Louis, MO		314-298-7400	State	ACE Stocking	Distributor State	
Indiana	Evansville	Neff Engineering Co., Inc.	812-476-7500	Alaska	Washington		
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	South Bend	Neff Engineering Co., Inc.	219-272-8282	Idaho	Washington		
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	Henderson	Air Hydro Power, Inc.	270-827-8008	Montana	Washington		
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Louiolalla	New Orleans	Franklin Electrofluid Co.	504-486-6653	North Dakota	Minnesota		
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monigan	Flint	Neff Engrg/Kober Sales	810-232-9350	Oregon	Washington		
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			314-298-7400	West Virginia	Pennsylvania &	Virginia	
Missouri	St Louis St Louis	Air Specialists		Wyoming	Colorado	- inginita	
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	Rochester	Vickers-Warnick	585-426-2510		Prince George	Peerless Engrg. Sales Ltd.	250-563-2130
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	Dayton	Voelker Controls Co.	937-433-8128		Waterloo	Vickers-Warnick	519-884-8946
	Toledo	ACE Controls, Inc.	800-521-3320		London	Cowper	519-681-0430
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Shepherd Controls	800-533-1866		Markham	Cowper	905-294-0204
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Pennsylvania	Mainland	Air-Oil Systems	800-333-5520		Stoney Creek	Vickers-Warnick	905-662-7737
	Pittsburgh	Pennsylvania Controls, Inc.	800-247-9425		Mississauga	Vickers-Warnick	800-493-4308
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	Memphis	Franklin Electrofluid Co.	901-362-7504				
Texas	Nashville	Meredith Air Controls, Inc.	615-256-1888	Latin America			
	Auston	Shepherd Controls & Assoc.		Mexico			
	Dallas	Shepherd Controls & Assoc.			Mexico City	Atlas Industrial Supply, Inc.	52-55-5148-8104
	Dallas	Southwestern Controls	800-444-9367		Mexico City	Kopar	52-55-5240-6249
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	Houston	Shepherd Controls & Assoc.			Monterrey	Kopar Atlas Industrial Sumply Inc.	52-81-1257-5000
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Utah	San Antonio	Southwestern Controls	800-444-9369	Puerto Rico	Canovanas	P & C Company	787-768-5033
	Murray	Advanced Air Products	801-466-1111				



23435 Industrial Park Drive Farmington Hills, MI 48335 Phone: 800-521-3320 Phone: 248-476-0213 Fax: 248-476-2470

Catalog No. 200-0030

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